

THE UNIVERSITY MUSICAL SOCIETY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

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GUNTHER SCHULLER

Music Director and Conductor

Saturday Evening, October 28, 1989, at 8:00 Power Center for the Performing Arts Ann Arbor, Michigan

Tonight's program will be announced by Mr. Schuller, selected from works by Scott Joplin, Eubie Blake, Jelly Roll Morton, and other composers of the Ragtime and Dixieland eras. Many of the arrangements are by Mr. Schuller; others come from the "Red Back Book," completed by unknown orchestrators, probably around 1905.

Pattison Story, Violin Susan Carrai, Violin Melissa Howe, Viola Kevin Crudder, Cello Henry Peyreburne, Bass Susan Downey, Flute Bruce Creditor, Clarinet Thomas Smith, Trumpet Rob Couture, Trombone Rob Carriker, Tuba Lynn Jacquin, Oboe Richard Sharp, Bassoon Thomas Haunton, Horn John West, Piano Mark Belair, Drums Martin Aubert, Guitar

The piano heard in tonight's concert is a Steinway available through Hammell Music, Inc.
The New England Ragtime Ensemble is represented by John Gingrich Management, Inc., New York.

Cameras and recording devices are not allowed in the auditorium.

About the Artists

Ragtime, an American form of popular music that originated in the 1890s, is now enjoying a resurgence of popularity, and the **New England Ragtime Ensemble** is responsible to a great degree for its musical revival. Once composed entirely of students, the Ensemble was formed in the spring of 1973 by Gunther Schuller, then president of the New England Conservatory. The Ensemble has since grown into a nationally renowned musical group with universal acclaim, a Grammy award, and a place at the top of the sales charts.

The original performance was part of a Romantic American Music Festival at the Conservatory, intended simply as a modest effort to acquaint the audience with the work of a unique American composer, Scott Joplin. Soon, however, a tape of the performance began to circulate, record companies began to show interest, and requests for engagements began to come in. A "ragtime revival" was born. Three recordings and hundreds of performances later, the Ensemble's repertoire has expanded from the eight Joplin pieces first recorded to some 50

compositions.

The New England Ragtime Ensemble has been greeted with sell-out crowds at Tanglewood, Blossom, Ravinia, Ambler, Wolf Trap, Meadow Brook, and other summer festivals, as well as at major universities and arts centers from coast to coast. It has performed in New York at Lincoln Center and Carnegie Hall, in Washington, D.C.'s Kennedy Center, has been featured on two widely-shown public television specials, and has made two European tours. In 1974, the group played at the White House at a state dinner for Italian President Giovanni Leone, and in 1977, it performed as part of the Inaugural Concert Series arranged by President Carter. During the spring of 1978, Gunther Schuller and the Ensemble undertook a monthlong State Department-sponsored tour of the Soviet Union.

Members of the Ensemble have now graduated from the New England Conservatory and are among the finest and most sought-after free-lance musicians in Boston and New York. They remain loyal to ragtime, however, and set aside part of each year to tour with the group, still led by Gunther Schuller. It is not, they say, simply a matter of playing the music; in addition to their profound respect for Joplin, the music is extraordinarily happy and positive, and they

find it great fun.

Gunther Schuller has developed a musical career that ranges from composer and conductor to educator, administrator, music publisher, author, and record producer. At the age of 17, he was principal French hornist with the Cincinnati Symphony and two years later was appointed to a similar position with the Metropolitan Opera Orchestra. In 1959, he gave up performing to devote his time primarily to composition. He has received commissions from major orchestras throughout the world and has been a member of the American Academy of Arts and Letters since 1980. Among other awards, Mr. Schuller has received two Guggenheim fellowships, the Darius Milhaud Award, the Rodgers and Hammerstein Award, and numerous honorary degrees. Last year, he was the recipient of Columbia University's William Schuman Award for lifetime achievement in American music composition.

As a conductor, Gunther Schuller travels throughout the world, conducting major ensembles, and as an educator, he has taught at the Manhattan School of Music and Yale University. From 1963 until 1984, he served as head of the composition department at the Berkshire Music Center at Tanglewood and during the last 14 years was the center's artistic director. In 1967, he was appointed president of the New England Conservatory of Music, Boston, where he remained until 1977. During that time he reintroduced the music of Scott Joplin and developed the New England Conservatory Ragtime Ensemble. Since 1984, he has been artistic director of the Festival at Sandpoint, Idaho. Mr. Schuller has written dozens of essays and four books,

the most recent entitled The Swing Era: The Development of Jazz — 1930-1945.

Gunther Schuller was born in New York City in 1925 to a musical family; his paternal grandfather was a bandmaster in Germany before emigrating to America, and his father was a violinist with the New York Philharmonic. The young Schuller was sent to Germany as a child for a thorough academic training, and upon returning to the States he studied music theory at the St. Thomas Church Choir School and took French horn lessons at the Manhattan School of Music. During his first orchestral jobs with the New York Philharmonic and Cincinnati Symphony, he played in a jazz combo conducted by Miles Davis and began to compose some jazz pieces. In his multiple activities, Mr. Schuller tried to form a link between serious music and jazz and popularized the style of "cool jazz" (recorded as *Birth of the Cool*). In his own compositions, he freely applied serial methods, even when his general style was dominated by jazz.

Both Gunther Schuller and his New England Ragtime Ensemble are making their first Ann Arbor appearances this evening.



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Concert Guidelines

To make concertgoing a more convenient and pleasurable experience for all patrons, the Musical Society is implementing the following policies and practices throughout the season:

Starting Time for Concerts The Musical Society will make every attempt to begin its performances on time. Please allow ample time for parking. Latecomers are asked to wait in the lobby until seated by ushers at a predetermined time in the program so as not to disturb performers or other patrons.

Children Children attending a University Musical Society event should be able to sit quietly in their own seats throughout the performance. Children not able to do so, along with the adult accompanying them, may be asked by an usher to leave the auditorium. (Every child must have a ticket.)

Of Coughs and Decibels Reprinted from programs in London's Royal Festival Hall: "During a recent test in the hall, a note played mezzo forte on the horn measured approximately 65 decibels of sound. A single 'uncovered' cough gave the same reading. A handkerchief placed over the mouth when coughing assists in obtaining a pianissimo."

A Modern Distraction With the advent of the electronic beeping and chiming digital watches, both audience members and performing artists will appreciate these being turned off or suppressed during performances. In case of emergency, advise your paging service of auditorium and seat location and ask them to phone University Security at 763-1131.

Pre-concert Presentation

7:00 p.m. — free and open to the public.

Thursday, November 2, preceding Orchestre de la Suisse Romande, Michigan League Speaker: Russell Collins, Executive Director, The Michigan Theater Topic: Performing Arts in the Global Village

Coming Concerts — 1989-90 Season