1958

Eightieth Season

1050

UNIVERSITY MUSICAL SOCIETY THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

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Fifth Concert

Thirteenth Annual Extra Series

Complete Series 3259

The Robert Shaw Chorale and Orchestra

ROBERT SHAW, Conductor

SUNDAY AFTERNOON, MARCH 15, 1959, AT 2:30 HILL AUDITORIUM, ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

PROGRAM

A R S

L O N G A

VITA

BREVIS

PROGRAM NOTES

Suite from Acis and Galatea GEORG FRIEDRICH HANDEL Acis, Tenor Galatea, Soprano Polypheme, Bass

In this year commemorating the 200th anniversary of Handel's death, audiences will have the opportunity to become acquainted with many of his less-performed masterpieces. One of these is certainly Acis and Galatea, composed in 1720 when Handel was at the height of his fame as an opera composer and manager in London. In music of great charm it tells the story of the goddess Galatea, whose great beauty causes the Cyclops, Polypheme, to fall madly in love with her. He catches sight of her one day sporting with her love Acis, a Naiad. Mad with rage, he hurls a rock at them, pinning the unfortunate Acis beneath. Galatea bemoans her loss, then changes Acis to a river, which thenceforth gushes pure from the stone.

The suite is made up of the following selections from the work:

Overture and Chorus: "Oh, the pleasure of the plains"

Tenor Aria: "Love in her eyes sits playing"

Duet and Chorus: "Happy we"
Chorus: "Wretched lovers"
Trio: "The flocks shall leave the mountains"

Tenor Recitative: "Help, Galatea"

Chorus: "Mourn, ye Muses"
Soprano Aria: "Heart, the seat of soft delight"
Final Chorus: "Galatea, dry thy tears"

Requiem Mass . Gabriel Fauré for Soprano and Baritone Soli, Chorus, and Orchestra

Gabriel Fauré was for many years a leading organist, composer and teacher in Paris. Appointed Director of the Conservatoire in 1905, he held this post almost to his death in 1924. The Requiem, composed in 1887, displays the special genius for atmospheric writing which characterizes his many songs: a disarming simplicity of vocal line and an instrumental background alternately rich and transparent. Its seven movements are composed to traditional liturgical texts. Introit and Kyrie is a sombre plea to God for the rest of departed souls. The Offertorium is a hymn to Christ asking deliverance from the perils of the hereafter, interrupted by a movingly simple solo chant requesting eternal life. The Sanctus presents the muted praise of an angelic choir. The Sequence, Pie Jesu, for soprano solo, reiterates the prayer for rest everlasting. There follows the Agnus Dei which recalls the music and mood of the first movement. The two concluding movements take their text from the Order of Burial. In Libera Me there is an extended baritone solo, followed by an exciting choral section referring to the day of judgment. The final chorus, In Paradisum, quietly depicts the arrival in paradise of the departed, in company with a chorus of angels.

Four Faces of Love:

True Love, from "Five Songs on Old Texts" . Paul Hindemith Love Song, from "Four Hungarian Folksongs" BÉLA BARTÓK The Lover's Wish, from "Vier Stücke," Op. 27 . Arnold Schönberg *With Air Commanding, from "The Rake's Progress" IGOR STRAVINSKY

Love is no less fascinating a subject to composers than it is to the rest of mankind, and it is a tantalizing circumstance that these four "giants" of our century have left us these choruses, which, though they be isolated and shorter works, carry unmistakably a "face" not only of love, but one as well of their own individual style and creativity.

The Hindemith setting is immediately approachable—a soaring tenor melody, richly harmonized. Bartók's life-long research into Slavic folksong is reflected in this piece with its syncopated rhythms and engaging text. Schönberg was one of the most controversial figures in contemporary music-here he has chosen a glowingly romantic text to set in his abstract manner. Stravinsky displays a buoyant humor in this excerpt from his opera, The Rake's Progress.

Rhapsodie, for Contralto Solo, Male Chorus, and Orchestra, Op. 53

JOHANNES BRAHMS

"Who goes there? A man, embittered by love, turned to hate, wandering alone in the desert. O Father of Love, open his eyes to the myriad springs about him: re-open his heart."

Brahms set this text from Goethe's *Harzreise im Winter* in 1869. The romantic figure of the young man whose life is ruined by a false love is portrayed in music of brooding intensity.

Suite from Les Brigands

JACQUES OFFENBACH

Characters in order of appearance:

Barbavano, a Brigand Bass Pietra, Lieutenant of the Brigands Baritone Falsacappa, Chief of the Brigands Tenor Fiorella, Daughter of Falsacappa Soprano

Fragoletto, a Young Farmer Tenor (originally sung by mezzo-soprano)

Offenbach is best known to today's audiences for his opera *The Tales of Hoffman* and the ballet score drawn from *La Vie Parisienne*. He wrote, however, no less than ninety operettas in twenty-five years, giving him the edge in productivity over both Gilbert and Sullivan, and Rodgers and Hammerstein. The infectious rhythms, whistleable tunes and delightfully zany plots of these works demand immediate resurrection

from the temporary oblivion into which they have sunk.

In Les Brigands, Falsacappa, the chief of a group of bandits, has captured a young farmer, Fragoletto, who, however, had not put up much resistance because he had caught sight of the chief's daughter, Fiorella. Fragoletto decides to join the group, and on his trial adventure captures a courier of the cabinet. At the close of Act I, the brigands are about to induct Fragoletto into their band. They are briefly interrupted by the arrival of their traditional enemies, the Premiers Carabiniers, but since these latter are singularly ineffective soldiers, their revels are scarcely disturbed, and continue unabated through the night.

SOLOISTS WITH THE ROBERT SHAW CHORALE:

Sopranos:

Tenors:

Barbara Freeman Carolyn Friday June Magruder Joan Mey MICHAEL CAROLAN GERALD CARPENTER PHILLIP OLSON ROBERT RICHARDS

Mezzo-Sopranos:
Jane Craner

Baritones:
JOHN DIETZ

SHIRLEY ABRAMS

RAYMOND MURCELL

Contraltos: THOMAS PYLE

SHIRLEY DELP

Bass:

FLORENCE KOPLEFF

PAUL WESTBROOK

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Steinway Piano

The organ is made by C. G. Conn, Ltd.

ANDRE TCHAIKOWSKY, Polish pianist, will be heard in the final concert in the Choral Union Series, Monday evening, March 23. The program: Fantasia and Sonata in C minor (Mozart); and Twenty-Four Preludes, Op. 28 (Chopin).

MAY FESTIVAL

APRIL 30, MAY 1, 2, 3, 1959

THE PHILADELPHIA ORCHESTRA AT ALL CONCERTS

PROGRAMS

THURSDAY, APRIL 30, 8:30 P.M.

EUGENE ORMANDY, Conductor RUDOLF SERKIN, Pianist

Compositions of Johannes Brahms "Academic Festival" Overture, Op. 80

Symphony No. 3 in F major, Op. 90

Concerto No. 1 in D minor, Op. 15, for Piano and Orchestra RUDOLF SERKIN

FRIDAY, MAY 1, 8:30 P.M.

THOR JOHNSON, Guest Conductor UNIVERSITY CHORAL UNION SIDNEY HARTH, Violinist ROBERT COURTE, Violist

'Flos Campi'' Vaughan Williams (in memory of the composer, 1872–1958) Robert Courte and University Choral Union "Flos Campi"

University Choral Union "Secheresses" (United States première)

... G minor . . . Prokofieff Sidney Harth Concerto No. 2 in G minor

"Fête polonaise" from the opera, Le Roi malgré lui CHABRIER University Choral Union

SATURDAY, MAY 2, 2:30 P.M.

WILLIAM SMITH, Conductor VIRGIL THOMSON, Guest Conductor WILLIAM KINCAID, Flutist

Variations on a Theme by Haydn, Op. 56A BRAHMS

Concerto for Flute, Strings, and Percussion TE
WILLIAM KINCAID and Mr. THOMSON THOMSON

SATURDAY, MAY 2, 8:30 P.M.

EUGENE ORMANDY, Conductor DOROTHY KIRSTEN, Soprano

Chaconne Bach-Gesensway

Symphony No. 7, Op. 131 . . . Prokofieff

"Care selve" from Atlanta HANDEL
The Nightingale and the Rose RIMSKY-KORSAKOFF
TANDON RONALD Southern Song LANDON RONALD MISS KIRSTEN

"Bacchus et Ariane" Roussel

SUNDAY, MAY 3, 2:30 P.M.

THOR JOHNSON, Guest Conductor UNIVERSITY CHORAL UNION LOIS MARSHALL, Soprano ILONA KOMBRINK, Soprano HOWARD JARRATT, Tenor AURELIO ESTANISLAO, Baritone

Solomon, an oratorio for two sopranos, tenor, baritone, chorus, and orchestra . Ha (Observing the 200th anniversary of the HANDEL death of the composer)
University Choral Union and Soloists
Marilyn Mason, Harpsichord
Mary McCall Stubbins, Organ

SUNDAY, MAY 3, 8:30 P.M.

EUGENE ORMANDY, Conductor GIORGIO TOZZI, Basso

Symphony No. 39 in B-flat major . . . Mozart

"Se vuol ballare" from Marriage of Figaro Mozart
"Madamina," from Don Giovanni . . . Mozart
Giorgio Tozzi

Paganiniana, Op. 65 CASELLA

"Il lacerato spirito" from Simon Boccanegra VERDI Pilgrim's Song Tchaikovsky
Mr. Tozzi

Suite No. 2 from "Daphnis and Chloe" . RAVEL Symphony No. 1 in D major . . . Dvorak

SEASON TICKETS: \$13.00—\$10.00—\$9.00—\$8.00

SINGLE CONCERTS: \$3.50—\$3.00—\$2.50—\$2.00—\$1.50

1959-60 CHORAL UNION SERIES and EXTRA CONCERT SERIES— Orders for season tickets accepted beginning May 4. List of concerts will be announced next month.

For tickets or information address: University Musical Society, Burton Memorial Tower.